

Rubus occidentalis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.4**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **20.44**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.37**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**