

# *Rubus cuspidatus*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **7**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CD \(RHA\) Crataego-Prunetea](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**