

# *Rubus calvatus*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.17**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**