

# *Rhamnus intermedia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.4**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.53**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.51**

Disturbance severity: **0.56**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.26**

Grazing pressure: **0.34**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CB \(PUB\) Quercetea pubescentis](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R19 Dry steppic submediterranean pasture of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**