

# *Rhamnus integrifolia*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GH \(AEO\) \*Aeonio-Greenovietea\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U3C \*Macaronesian inland cliff\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**