

Rhamnus integrifolia

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GH \(AEO\) Aeonio-Greenovietea](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U3C Macaronesian inland cliff](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**