

Pyrola carpatica

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **initial or partial mycoheterotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.4**

Temperature indicator value: **2.3**

Moisture indicator value: **5.6**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.04**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.2**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.17**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**