

Pulmonaria collina

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.14**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5**

Temperature indicator value: **5.7**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [**CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae***](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**