

# ***Pulmonaria australis***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.22**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **February-April**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **3.5**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **4**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.43**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.53**

Disturbance severity: **0.54**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.32**

Mowing frequency: **0.27**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CL \(GER\) \*Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest**