

# ***Pulicaria arabica***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Salinity indicator value: **1**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.56**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.93**

Disturbance severity: **0.43**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.41**

Mowing frequency: **0.27**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.21**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Synanthropic**