

# *Ptilostemon echinocephalus*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **21.74**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **6.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.18**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.72**

Disturbance severity: **0.66**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.63**

Mowing frequency: **0.64**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.27**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*KH \(DRY\) Drypidetea spinosae\*\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**