

# *Primula frondosa*

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **8**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.1**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.1**

Mowing frequency: **0.08**

Grazing pressure: **0.1**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [Q23 Relict mire of Mediterranean mountains](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [Q23 Relict mire of Mediterranean mountains](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Mire**