

# *Polygala venulosa*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.37**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.58**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.22**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.35**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#)

## Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**