

# ***Polycnemum verrucosum***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.17**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **August-December**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **7**

Continentality amplitude: **3**