

# *Pinus nigra*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **31.62**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Needle-like**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **6.71**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **20.2**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **4, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.1**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.12**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**  
Disturbance severity: **0.73**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.17**  
Mowing frequency: **0.02**  
Grazing pressure: **0.21**  
Soil disturbance: **0.17**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T37 Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#), [T33 Mediterranean mountain Abies forest](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T37 Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#), [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#), [T3M Coniferous plantation of non site-native trees](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T37 Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T3M Coniferous plantation of non site-native trees](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**  
Continentality amplitude: **3**