

Pilosella caespitosa

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.28**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **32.35**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.12**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.7**

Moisture indicator value: **6.6**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.91**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.85**

Disturbance severity: **0.53**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.45**

Mowing frequency: **0.7**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.29**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CH \(ULI\) *Calluno-Ulicetea*](#), [CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Heathland**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **6**