

# *Picea orientalis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Needle-like**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **6.38**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **5.89**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **4**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.01**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.11**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**