

Phyteuma tetramerum

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.14**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.43**

Disturbance severity: **0.65**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.23**

Mowing frequency: **0.14**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.18**