

# *Phyteuma persicifolium*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.43**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5**

Temperature indicator value: **4**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **5**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.38**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.5**

Disturbance severity: **0.55**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.3**

Mowing frequency: **0.2**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#), [QG \(EPI\) \*Epilobietea angustifolii\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**