

# *Phyteuma confusum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.09**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.36**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.39**

Disturbance severity: **0.29**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.28**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.06**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CT \(TRI\) \*Juncetea trifidi\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**