

Phelipanche arenaria

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.34**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.01**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **obligate root parasite**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **7.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3.1**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.4**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2**

Disturbance severity: **0.47**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.45**

Mowing frequency: **0.47**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.33**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CJ \(COR\) *Koelerio-Coryneporetea canescentis*](#), [DA \(FES\) *Festuco-Brometea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **6**