

Paronychia echinulata

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.03**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.19**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **5.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.67**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.94**

Disturbance severity: **0.47**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.45**

Mowing frequency: **0.53**

Grazing pressure: **0.36**

Soil disturbance: **0.27**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FI (TUB) *Helianthemetea guttati***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R1R Mediterranean to Atlantic open, dry, acid and neutral grassland**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**