

# *Parietaria officinalis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.55**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **61.52**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.45**

Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.8**

Moisture indicator value: **5.8**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.27**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.14**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.16**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KE \(THL\) \*Thlaspietea rotundifolii\*](#), [QG \(EPI\) \*Epilobietea angustifolii\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **3**