

Osyris alba

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.95**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **8.16**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **111.6**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **euphytoid hemiparasite**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **6.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.12**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.18**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.27**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) *Quercetea ilicis*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S62 Western acidophilous garrigue](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen *Quercus* forest](#), [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**