Onopordum illyricum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.05**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **12.66**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**
Temperature indicator value: **9**
Moisture indicator value: **3.3**
Reaction indicator value: **7.7**
Nutrient indicator value: **7.7**
Salinity indicator value: **0.7**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.37**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.94**
Disturbance severity: **0.8**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.75**

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Mowing frequency: **0.42**
Grazing pressure: **0.28**
Soil disturbance: **0.39**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QF (ART) *Artemisietea vulgaris***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **V33 Dry Mediterranean land with unpalatable non-vernal herbaceous vegetation**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Synanthropic**

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