

Myrtus communis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **2.25**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **9.13**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **12.91**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **9.5**

Reaction indicator value: **5.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.22**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.09**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) *Quercetea ilicis*](#), [GB \(OLE\) *Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae*](#), [GD \(AZO\) *Lauro azoricae-Juniperetea brevifoliae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [S51 Mediterranean maquis and arborescent matorral](#), [S54 Thermomediterranean arid scrub](#), [T24 *Olea europaea*-*Ceratonia siliqua* forest](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#), [T3A Mediterranean lowland to submontane *Pinus* forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [S51 Mediterranean maquis and arborescent matorral](#), [S54 Thermomediterranean arid scrub](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen *Quercus* forest](#), [T24 *Olea europaea*-*Ceratonia siliqua* forest](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#), [T3A Mediterranean lowland to submontane *Pinus* forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [S51 Mediterranean maquis and arborescent matorral](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**