

# *Milium effusum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.76**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **33.35**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.14**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.2**

Reaction indicator value: **5.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.15**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R56 Montane to subalpine moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe](#), [T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils](#), [T13 Temperate hardwood riparian forest](#), [T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils](#), [T1C Temperate and boreal mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#), [T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest](#), [T3F Dark taiga](#), [T3H Larix light taiga](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **6**