

# *Lycopus europaeus*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.54**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **63.18**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.25**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.1**

Moisture indicator value: **9.1**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.69**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.51**

Disturbance severity: **0.46**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.26**

Grazing pressure: **0.16**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [IA \(ALN\) \*Alnetea glutinosae\*](#), [OD \(PHR\) \*Phragmito-Magnocaricetea\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T15 Broadleaved swamp forest on non-acid peat](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [Q51 Tall-helophyte bed](#), [Q52 Small-helophyte bed](#), [Q53 Tall-sedge bed](#), [Q61 Periodically exposed shore with stable, eutrophic sediments with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#), [S92 Salix fen scrub](#), [T11 Temperate Salix and Populus riparian forest](#), [T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils](#), [T13 Temperate hardwood riparian forest](#), [T15 Broadleaved swamp forest on non-acid peat](#), [U71 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in montane and alpine regions](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **8**