

Lonicera implexa

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.58**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **9.64**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **9.15**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.3**

Temperature indicator value: **9.3**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **5.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.13**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.34**
Disturbance severity: **0.7**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.19**
Mowing frequency: **0.01**
Grazing pressure: **0.26**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CD \(RHA\) *Crataego-Prunetea*](#), [FA \(QUI\) *Quercetea ilicis*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1B Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal dune scrub](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen *Quercus* forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1B Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal dune scrub](#), [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [S51 Mediterranean maquis and arborescent matorral](#), [S54 Thermomediterranean arid scrub](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen *Quercus* forest](#), [T24 *Olea europaea*-*Ceratonia siliqua* forest](#), [T3A Mediterranean lowland to submontane *Pinus* forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**