

# *Lolium temulentum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.56**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **24.65**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **7.95**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Moisture indicator value: **4.7**

Reaction indicator value: **7.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.85**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.05**

Disturbance severity: **0.85**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.84**

Mowing frequency: **0.45**

Grazing pressure: **0.15**

Soil disturbance: **0.78**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QA \(PAR\) \*Papaveretea rhoeadis\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest, Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality amplitude: **5**