

Ligularia carpathica

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [**DA \(FES\) Festuco-Brometea**](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**