

# *Leontodon apulus*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.25**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.1**

Temperature indicator value: **8.6**

Moisture indicator value: **2.2**

Reaction indicator value: **7.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.29**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.29**

Disturbance severity: **0.46**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.46**

Mowing frequency: **0.65**

Grazing pressure: **0.43**

Soil disturbance: **0.16**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **[R19 Dry steppic submediterranean pasture of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#)**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**