

# *Lactuca tuberosa*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.54**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.66**

Disturbance severity: **0.71**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**

Mowing frequency: **0.07**

Grazing pressure: **0.37**

Soil disturbance: **0.23**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **[FB \(ROS\) Ononido-Rosmarinetea](#)**

## Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**