

# *Cicerbita alpina*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.04**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **38.15**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.08**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6**

Temperature indicator value: **2.8**

Moisture indicator value: **6.2**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **7.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.13**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.06**  
Disturbance severity: **0.6**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.15**  
Mowing frequency: **0.01**  
Grazing pressure: **0.18**  
Soil disturbance: **0.09**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R56 Montane to subalpine moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe](#), [S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R56 Montane to subalpine moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe](#), [S25 Subalpine and subarctic deciduous scrub](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**  
Continentality amplitude: **3**