

# *Knautia rupicola*

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.28**

Disturbance severity: **0.59**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.13**

Grazing pressure: **0.3**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**