

# *Jurinea kilaea*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Temperature indicator value: **7.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0.7**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.06**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.06**

Disturbance severity: **0.33**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.33**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.17**

Soil disturbance: **0.53**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N17 Black Sea coastal dune grassland \(grey dune\)](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N17 Black Sea coastal dune grassland \(grey dune\)](#)

## Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle**