

Juncus atratus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.68**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **10.71**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.02**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**

Temperature indicator value: **6.4**

Moisture indicator value: **8.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.11**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.11**

Disturbance severity: **0.49**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.49**

Mowing frequency: **0.86**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

Distribution

Continentality: **8**

Continentality amplitude: **5**