

# *Jacobaea incana*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.1**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **8.26**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.17**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **1.7**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **1**

Nutrient indicator value: **1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.49**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.73**

Disturbance severity: **0.28**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.27**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CT \(TRI\) \*Juncetea trifidi\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),  
Oromediterranean scrub**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**