

# *Jacobaea erucifolia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.73**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **14.87**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.34**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **6**

Moisture indicator value: **4.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.83**

Disturbance severity: **0.53**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.5**

Mowing frequency: **0.82**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.25**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),  
Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **7**

Continentality amplitude: **7**