

# *Ilex canariensis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **6.34**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GC \(LAU\) \*Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R53 Macaronesian thermophilous forest fringe](#), [T23 Macaronesian laurophyllous forest](#), [T28 Macaronesian heathy forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R53 Macaronesian thermophilous forest fringe](#), [T23 Macaronesian laurophyllous forest](#), [T28 Macaronesian heathy forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest**