

# *Hippocrepis biflora*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.19**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **symbiosis with rhizobia**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **10**

Moisture indicator value: **2.5**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.87**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.81**

Disturbance severity: **0.74**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.52**

Mowing frequency: **0.16**

Grazing pressure: **0.37**

Soil disturbance: **0.26**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FJ \(TRA\) Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**