

Hieracium maculatum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.5**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **19.18**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.48**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.3**

Temperature indicator value: **6.5**

Moisture indicator value: **4.2**

Reaction indicator value: **4.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.34**
Disturbance severity: **0.68**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.14**
Mowing frequency: **0.03**
Grazing pressure: **0.2**
Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CC \(QUE\) *Quercetea robori-petraeae*](#),
[CL \(GER\) *Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**
Continentality amplitude: **4**