

Hesperis armena

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**