

# *Heracleum ligusticifolium*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **4.5**

Moisture indicator value: **5.3**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KH \(DRY\) \*Drypidetea spinosae\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**