

# *Helminthotheca echioides*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.52**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **32.93**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.7**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.4**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.79**

Disturbance severity: **0.72**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.71**

Mowing frequency: **0.73**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.4**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QF \(ART\) Artemisietea vulgaris](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V12 Mixed crops of market gardens and horticulture](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub,**

**Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **4**