

# *Helleborus multifidus*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.3**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **January-April**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **13.44**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.09**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.36**

Disturbance severity: **0.66**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.17**

Mowing frequency: **0.08**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**