

Gladiolus atroviolaceus

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **9.1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**