

# *Geranium columbinum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.26**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **27.45**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.9**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.6**

Moisture indicator value: **3.4**

Reaction indicator value: **6.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.97**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.74**

Disturbance severity: **0.58**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.51**

Mowing frequency: **0.44**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.29**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QB \(SIS\) Sisymbrietea](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **4**