

Galium sylvaticum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.71**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **57.38**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.8**

Temperature indicator value: **5.2**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.03**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.3**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine *Pinus heldreichii*-*Pinus peuce* forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **2**