

Galium lucidum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.38**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **3.22**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.76**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.9**

Temperature indicator value: **6.8**

Moisture indicator value: **2.7**

Reaction indicator value: **7.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.44**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.41**
Disturbance severity: **0.54**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.31**
Mowing frequency: **0.18**
Grazing pressure: **0.27**
Soil disturbance: **0.13**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FN \(RUM\) Rumici-Astragaletea siculi](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans](#), [S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R14 Perennial rocky grassland of the Italian Peninsula](#), [R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans](#), [R19 Dry steppic submediterranean pasture of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#), [R45 Alpine and subalpine calcareous grassland of the Balkans and Apennines](#), [S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#), [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**
Continentality amplitude: **1**