

Galium biebersteinii

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **5.5**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.9**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.87**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.43**

Mowing frequency: **0.49**

Grazing pressure: **0.36**

Soil disturbance: **0.17**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CO \(ERI\) *Erico-Pinetea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U2A Crimean base-rich scree](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**